Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 H-01 L-03 SS-15 CPR-01 SCS-06 CA-01 VO-05 EB-08 DODE-00 AGRE-00 ICA-11 LAB-04 ACDA-12 OES-07 PER-01 /102 W ------013426 040210Z /70

R 040122Z MAY 78
FM AMEMBASSY PARIS
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1040
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY VIENNA
USMISSION GENEVA
AMCONSUL MONTREAL

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PASS FAMILY LIAISON OFFICE

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: UN, AORG, IMCO, FR

SUBJECT: EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR EMBASSY DEPEN-

DENTS IN FRANCE

REF: (A) PARIS 13129, (B) STATE 68340

- 1. SUMMARY: ALTHOUGH IT IS THEORETICALLY POSSIBLE FOR THE DEPENDENTS OF EMBASSY PERSONNEL TO OBTAIN EMPLOYMENT LOCALLY IN FRANCE (UPON A WAIVER OF THEIR DIPLOMATIC OR SPECIAL STATUS), IN PRACTICE THE REQUIRED WORK PERMITS ARE UNOBTAINABLE. END SUMMARY.
- 2. LOCAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEPENDENTS OF EMBASSY PERSONNEL IN FRANCE ARE ALL BUT NONEXISTENT. IN PART THIS IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT'S OWN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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REGULATIONS, WHICH MUST LIMIT THE FIELDS OF ACTIVITY OPEN TO DEPENDENTS SO AS TO EXCLUDE CONFLICT OF INTEREST SITUATIONS. HOWEVER, IT IS FRENCH GOVERNMENT POLICY AND PRACTICE WHICH IS THE REAL OBSTACLE FACING MOST DEPENDENTS WHO WOULD LIKE TO GET JOBS IN FRANCE.

- 3. THIS SITUATION IS COMPLEX, AND REQUIRES SOME EXPLANATION. UPON ARRIVAL, ALL DEPENDENTS, LIKE THEIR SPONSORS, ARE REGISTERED WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND GIVEN SPECIAL MINISTRY IDENTITY CARDS. THESE PAPERS ARE MARKEDLY DIFFERENT FROM THOSE ISSUED BY THE POLICE TO OTHER RESIDENT ALIENS, AND TO CITIZENS.
- 4. SHOULD A DEPENDENT DECIDE TO TRY TO OBTAIN LOCAL EMPLOYMENT, CONSISTENT WITH USG REGULATIONS AND EMBASSY PROCEDURES, HE OR SHE IS IMMEDIATELY CONFRONTED WITH THE ELABORATE WORK PERMIT PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO NON-EEC NATIONALITY FOREIGNERS IN FRANCE (THE EEC HAS A COMMON LABOR MARKET).

A. TO WORK IN FRANCE, A FOREIGNER MUST HAVE
A WORK PERMIT ISSUED BY THE MINISTRY OF LABOR. THIS
PERMIT CAN BE ISSUED ONLY TO THOSE FOREIGNERS WHO
HOLD VALID POLICE IDENTITY PAPERS AND RESIDENCE PERMITS (AND NOT FOREIGN MINISTRY IDENTITY CARDS) AND
WHO ARE SEEKING OR BEING PROPOSED FOR POSITIONS THAT
ARE EITHER EXECUTIVE (APPARENTLY ANY JOB PAYING
FF 8,000 (\$1700) PER MONTH OR MORE AUTOMATICALLY
QUALIFIES) IN A FIRM ESTABLISHED HERE; OR FOR WHICH
THE NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE CERTIFIES THAT NO
QUALIFIED JOB-SEEKING CITIZENS OR RESIDENT COMMON
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MARKET NATIONALS ARE AVAILABLE. THE INTENT OF THESE REGULATIONS IS TO LIMIT EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES TO FRENCH AND EEC NATIONALS, WITH EXCEPTIONS POSSIBLE FOR CORPORATIVE EXECUTIVES (OR OTHER VERY SPECIAL CASES), AND THE REGULATIONS ARE ADMINISTERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR INTENT.

B. THIS MECHANISM IS REINFORCED BY THE SOCIAL SECURITY TAX PROCEDURES. UNDER THIS SYSTEM, ALL EMPLOYERS PAY A TAX, AVERAGING 40 PERCENT OF EACH MONTHLY SALARY OF EVERY EMPLOYEE. THESE TAXES ARE STRICTLY ENFORCED AND, WHEN PAID, ARE KEYED TO EACH EMPLOYEE'S SOCIAL SECURITY ACCOUNT NUMBER. NO FOREIGNER WITHOUT A WORK PERMIT CAN OBTAIN SUCH AN ACCOUNT NUMBER; AND, THUS, EVEN IF AN EMPLOYER DOES NOT CHECK ON THE WORK PERMIT STATUS OF AN EMPLOYEE, THE AUTHORITIES WILL SOON NOTE AND INQUIRE INTO THE STATUS OF AN EMPLOYEE ON WHOM TAXES ARE BEING PAID BUT WHO HAS EITHER NO SOCIAL SECURITY ACCOUNT NUMBER, OR A FICTITIOUS ONE. (WE HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE THAT AT LEAST ONE DEPENDENT, UNAWARE OF THE RULES, HAS GOTTEN A JOB WITH AN INCAUTIOUS EMPLOYER AND IS

NOW THE SUBJECT OF JUST SUCH AN INQUIRY.)

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R 040122Z MAY 78 FM AMEMBASSY PARIS TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1041 INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS AMEMBASSY ROME AMEMBASSY VIENNA USMISSION GENEVA AMCONSUL MONTREAL

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C. AS A CONSEQUENCE, FOR THE FOREIGNER WITHOUT A WORK PERMIT IN FRANCE, THE ONLY KIND OF EMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES ARE ILLEGAL ONES, INVOLVING DIRECT CASH PAYMENTS.

5. EMBASSY DEPENDENTS SEEKING WORK CANNOT EVEN BEGIN TO ENTER THIS UNPROMISING MAZE AS LONG AS THEY RETAIN THEIR DIPLOMATIC OR OTHER SPECIAL STATUS AND IDENTITY PAPERS. UNDER THE PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SUCH DEPENDENTS MUST FIRST WAIVE THEIR SPECIAL STATUS AND TURN IN THEIR FOREIGN MINISTRY IDENTITY CARDS. THEY MUST THEN REGISTER WITH THE POLICE AND APPLY FOR NORMAL IDENTITY CARDS AND RESIDENCE PERMITS. ONCE THESE ARE OBTAINED THE DEPENDENTS ARE FREE TO PURSUE THE PRESCRIBED PROLIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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CEDURES JUST LIKE OTHER NON-EEC FOREIGNERS LEGALLY RESIDENT IN FRANCE. A FEW DEPENDENTS HAVE TRIED, AND NONE HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN OBTAINING WORK PERMITS.

- 6. IN PART THIS SITUATION IS A RESULT OF THE BUILT-IN COMPLEXITIES AND HURDLES OF THE PROCEDURES THEMSELVES. AND THE LACK OF ANY SPECIAL SKILLS WHICH MIGHT QUALIFY THE DEPENDENTS FOR SPECIAL EXEMPTIONS. (ENGLISH, FOR EXAMPLE, IS NOT A SPECIAL SKILL IN A COUNTRY WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF RESIDENT UK AND IRISH CITIZENS.) HOWEVER, THE ATTITUDE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ITSELF ALSO SEEMS TO PLAY A ROLE IN THE ACTUAL WORKINGS OF THE LOCAL ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESSES (WHICH ARE NOT MARKED BY AMERICAN STYLE CONCERN WITH DUE PROCESS RIGHTS). THE MINISTRY HAS LET US KNOW THAT IT REGARDS JOB-SEEKING ON THE PART OF EMBASSY DEPENDENTS AS SOME-THING UNDESIRABLE, WHICH IS CERTAINLY "NOT DONE" IN THE FRENCH SERVICE. (IT WOULD SEEM, HOWEVER, THAT WORKING BY SOME DIPLOMATIC DEPENDENTS IS LESS UN-DESIRABLE THAN BY OTHERS: WE KNOW OF BRITISH EMBASSY DEPENDENTS WHO HAVE OBTAINED JOBS LOCALLY, ONE EVEN WORKING FOR THE LOUVRE.)
- 7. GIVEN THE CONTINUING UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEMS IN FRANCE, AND THE MAGNETIC ATTRACTION PARIS HAS FOR PEOPLE ALL AROUND THE WORLD, THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT THE SITUATION WILL CHANGE IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. HARTMAN

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